SNV Financing biodigesters as climate relevant technology in emerging countries

World Biogas Summit 2022

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We make a lasting difference for millions of people living in poverty

We were founded in

1965

We work in more than

24 countries

across three continents

We focus on





With a global team of

SNV

Household biodigester technology



- Design: fixed dome (2-20m³), with ample modifications
- In-situ & prefabricated
- Feeding: animal manure & human excreta (> 20 kg daily)
- USD 300-1,500

- Technical life: 5-20 years
- Gas use: mainly cooking
- Bio-slurry: organic fertiliser



Multiple benefits of household biodigesters

SNV has supported the installation of 940,000 units in 24 countries (by the end of 2021)

Technical potential of household biodigesters



Roughly estimated to be over

150 million units on animal

manure only, out of which:

- Asia: 100 million
- Africa: **30** million
- Central & Latin America: 20 million

Niche markets for medium-scale

digesters emerging in all countries



GHG saving potential of household biodigesters



- Based on average-sized unit of 6m3 with an investment cost of €650
- Annual GHG saving: 3-6 tonnes of CO2-eq
- Current price: €2-10/tonne of CO2-eq
- Annual revenues: €6-60/year
- Lifetime 10-15 year

→ Carbon finance is a relevant source of finance, in addition to investments by customers and (government/donor) subsidies

Biodigesters and Nationally Determined Contributions



Several NDCs and energy compacts have included quantitative targets on small-scale (household) and medium-scale biodigesters. Examples are:

- Bangladesh: 164,000 units
- Burkina Faso: 75,000 units
- Ethiopia: 98,000 units
- Nepal: 130,000 units

Market needs and opportunities

- Impact investors for both international and local companies
- Technology providers (pre-fabricated digesters, appliances), also for medium-scale digesters
- Providers of financial solutions for customers
- Traders of bio-slurry/organic fertiliser
- Carbon project developers, brokers and off-takers



Recommendations

• In general: As bio-slurry/digestate equally contributes to

the business case for customers, do not only focus on biogas

 To the <u>World</u> Biogas Association: Engage sector players from the Global South (on a concessional basis) to make the

Association truly a global organisation





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